Labour Market and Labour Market Participation

Sources:
Labour Force Participation Rate, Employment Rate, Share, Unemployment: EUROSTAT

Notes:
* ratio between the number of persons in the labour force (employed or unemployed) in a given age group and the population in the same age group.
**% of employed individuals on the working age population.
***% of employed persons in a given age group on the population in the same age group.

Indicators

Demographic Indicators
Income and Wealth
Labour Market and Labour Market Participation
Social Protection and Financial Sustainability

Median Age, 2001

Unemployment Rates***, 1972-2006

*See Notes
Spain

Inactivity Rates*, 1972-2006

Time Spent in Paid vs. Unpaid Work Activities

Long-Term Unemployment Rates**, 1992-2006

Share of Non-Employed Disability Benefit Recipients, 2001

Age Discrimination

Average Effective Labour Market Exit Age

Early / Late Retirement, 2001

Sources:
Inactivity Rates and Long-Term Unemployment:
OECD statistics, 2006
Exit Age: EUROSTAT
Early/Late Retirement: Own calculations based on the ECHP

Notes:
* ratio between the number of persons out the labour force (neither employed nor unemployed) in a given age group and the population in the same age group.
** % of long-term unemployed (individuals who are unemployed for more than 1 year) on the total number of unemployed individuals (OECD definition)

Spain

Inactivity Rates*, 1972-2006

Time Spent in Paid vs. Unpaid Work Activities

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Flexible Retirement

Early retirement:
55 years (at reduced pension after 30 years of contributions), 60 years (unemployed), 55 (unemployed, at reduced pension), 55 (unhealthy work in certain professions)

Upper age limit to withdraw pensions:
70

Sources:
Lifetime Allocation: Burniaux et al, OECD, 2003
Entry into Employment, Flexible Retirement: European Commission, 2003
Implicit Tax: Duval, OECD, Economics Department WP 370, 2003