Relative Disposable Income*, 2003

Sources:
Average Income, Relative Income, S80/S20 Ratio: HBS, Statistical Office of Estonia
Income Composition: HBS, Statistical Office of Estonia and Tiit et al., 2004
Poverty Rates: EUROSTAT (2006), Income and Living Conditions Indicators

Notes:
We refer from now onwards to disposable household income equivalised using the OECD modified equivalence scale.

Indicators
- Demographic Indicators
- Income and Wealth
- Labour Market and Labour Market Participation
- Social Protection and Financial Sustainability

Average Disposable Income*, 2003

Relative Disposable Income*, 2003

S80/S20 Ratio of disposable Income, 2003

Income Composition, by Income Groups*, 2002

Relative Income Poverty Rate*, 2003

*Mean equivalised net household income

*Median equivalised net income by age group and gender compared to total population

*Age group: 65-74

*0-15: no gender breakdown
**Median Income Poverty Gap*, 2003**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>65+</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-64</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* at 60% median threshold

**Persistent Income Poverty Rate* **

- *3 years poor out of 4

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**Institutional Features of the Minimum Income Guarantee for Older People, 2006**

**Minimum pension:**
1st pillar: 100% of the National Pension Rate (rahvapensioni määr): EEK 1,156.38 (€ 74) per month.
2nd pillar: No statutory minimum pension.

**Non contributory Minima** - Main conditions of eligibility and amount payable:
Fixed pension amount paid to permanent residents of Estonia, or aliens residing in Estonia on the basis of temporary residence permits and legal refugees under the following conditions:
- pensionable age (63 years for men and women),
- no right to receive any other class of pension,
- 5 years of residence in Estonia before making a pension claim, and
- no pension from another State.

100% of the National Pension Rate (rahvapensioni määr) = EEK 1,156.38 (€ 74).

**Per Capita Expenditure on Minimum Income Protection Schemes (in 2003):**
EEK 1,383 = 146% of national pension = 99.6% of subsistence level

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**Minimum Income Protection Level as % of * **

**Number of Claimants of Minimum Income Guarantee, 2000-2006**

- *Average pension = national pension

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**Sources**

Poverty Gap: EUROSTAT (2006), Income and Living Conditions Indicators

Institutional Features:
MISSOC, Social protection systems in the Member states and the European Economic Area (2006);
and for Per Capita Expenditure:
Ministry of Social Affairs

Minimum Income: Ministry of Social Affairs

Number of Claimants: Estonian Statistical Office
Composition of Wealth Holdings by Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Other income</th>
<th>Other transfers</th>
<th>Child benefit</th>
<th>Pension</th>
<th>Income from property</th>
<th>Income from self-employment</th>
<th>Income from wage labour</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Sources:
Wealth holdings composition: Estonian Statistical Office

Gross Pension Wealth, 2005

*By earnings level: multiple of national average earnings

Net Replacement Rates, 2005

*By earnings level: multiple of national average earnings

% of individual pre-retirement earnings

Estonia