



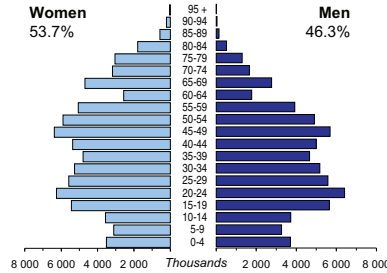
# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

<b>Capital:</b>	Moscow (10 433 869)
<b>Two largest cities:</b>	St Petersburg (4 575 902) Novosibirsk (1 394 469)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>):</b>	17 075 400
<b>Total population, 2007:</b>	142 220 968
<b>Population density (per km2), 2007:</b>	8
<b>Official languages:</b>	Russian
<b>Date joined UN:</b>	24 October 1945
<b>National currency:</b>	Russian ruble (RUB)
<b>National statistical office:</b>	Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT) <a href="http://www.gks.ru">http://www.gks.ru</a>

Time: UTC +3h



## Population by age, 2007



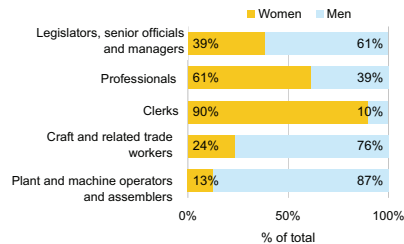
<b>Life expectancy (in years), 2006:</b>	<b>at birth</b>	<b>at 65</b>
<b>Women:</b>	73	16
<b>Men:</b>	60	11
<b>Total fertility rate, 2007:</b>	average number of children per woman: 1.4	
<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2004:</b>	number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 28	
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 1995:</b>	age in years: 22.6	

## Computer use by age and sex

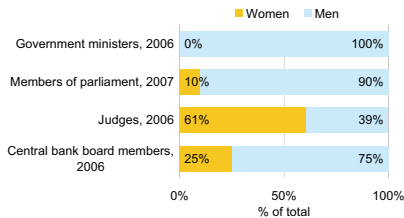


<b>Women in the labour force, 2007:</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 49%
<b>Gender pay gap, 2005:</b>	39%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2001:</b>	percentage of total of women employed: 6%
<b>Female tertiary students, 2006-2007:</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 56%
<b>Women researchers, 2006:</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 42%

## Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



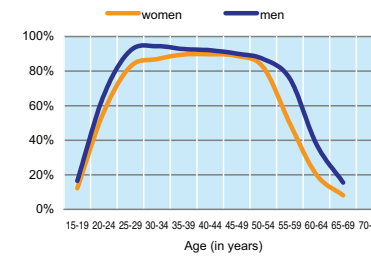
## Participation in public life



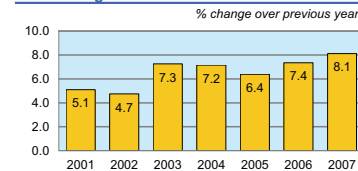
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	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Employment</b> (% change over previous year)	0.1	2.4	-0.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.5
<b>Unemployment rate</b> (%)	9.0	7.9	8.3	7.8	7.3	7.2	6.1
<b>Youth unemployment rate</b> (%)	18.0	15.6	17.5	17.2	15.7	16.5	14.5

## Economic activity rate, 2006

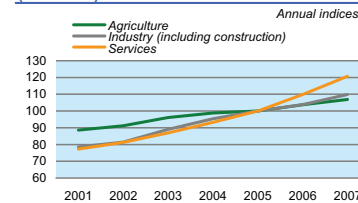


## Real GDP growth rate



	% of GDP
<b>Exports of goods and services, 2007:</b>	30.5
<b>Imports of goods and services, 2007:</b>	21.8
<b>External trade balance, 2007:</b>	8.7

## GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)

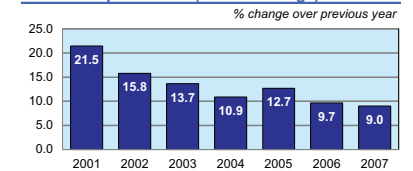


## Road accidents

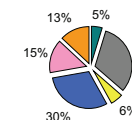
<b>Persons injured</b>	251 386
in road accidents, 2004	
<b>Persons killed</b>	34 506
in road accidents, 2004	

<b>GDP at current prices</b>	
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	2 088 901
in millions of RUB, 2007:	32 987 375
<b>GDP at current prices, per capita</b>	
US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	14 699
RUB, 2007:	232 125
<b>Final consumption expenditure at current prices,</b>	
per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	9 719
<b>Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)</b>	
RUB per USD, 2007, US=1:	15.79
<b>Gross external debt:</b>	
in millions of US Dollars, 2007:	459 621
<b>Exchange rate</b>	
Annual average, RUB per USD, 2007:	25.575

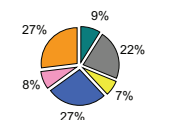
## Consumer price index (annual average)



## GDP by major sectors, 2007



## Employment in major sectors, 2007



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC A-B)
- Industry, including energy (ISIC C-E)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

## Transport infrastructure

<b>Motorways</b>	801
total length in kilometres, 2004	
<b>Railways</b>	85 286
total length in kilometres, 2004	

