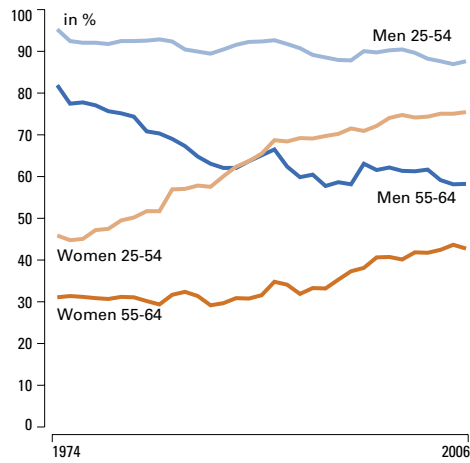


Portugal




Labour Market and
Labour Market Participation

Labour Force Participation Rate*, 1974-2006



* See Notes

© European Centre, Vienna

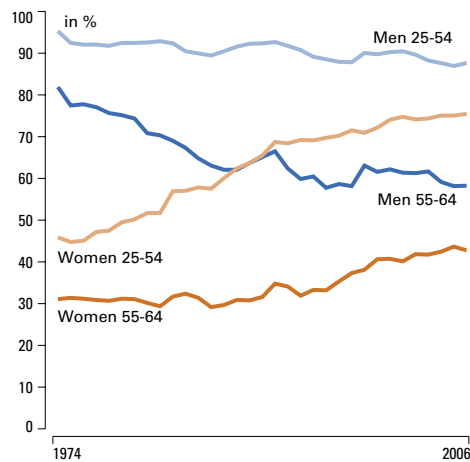
Sources:

Labour Force Participation Rate, Employment Rate, Share, Unemployment: EUROSTAT

Notes:

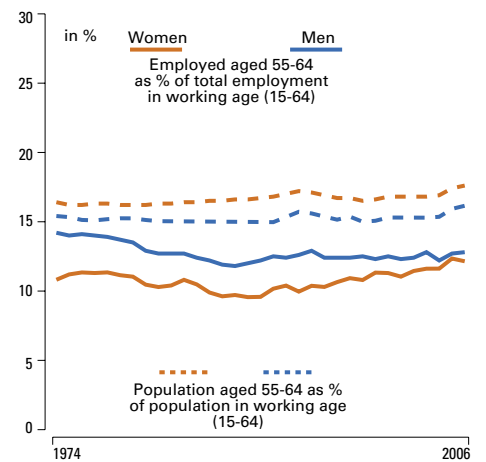
* ratio between the number of persons in the labour force (employed or unemployed) in a given age group and the population in the same age group.
 ** % of employed individuals on the working age population.
 *** % of employed persons in a given age group on the population in the same age group.

Employment Rate**, 1974-2006



* See Notes

Share of Workers aged 55-64 in Employment and Population, 1974-2006



Indicators



Demographic Indicators



Income and Wealth

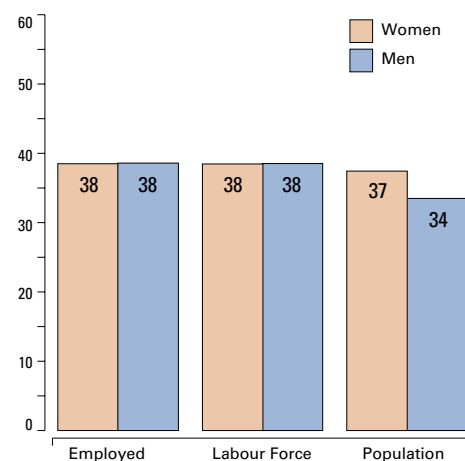


Labour Market and
Labour Market Participation

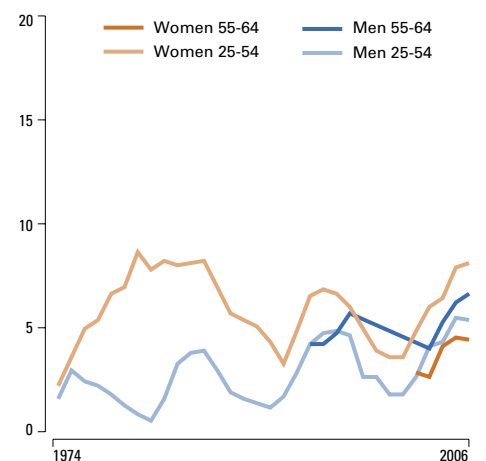


Social Protection and Financial
Sustainability

Median Age, 2001



Unemployment Rates***, 1975-2006

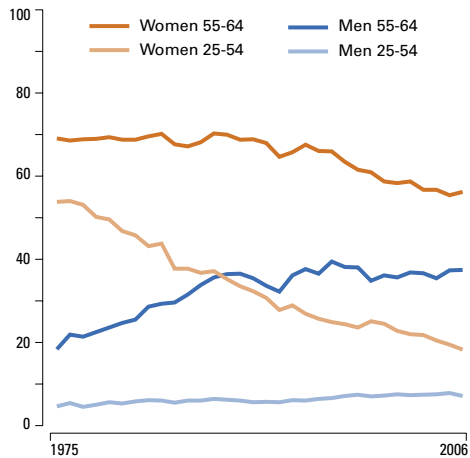


* See Notes

Portugal



Inactivity Rates*, 1975-2006



*See Notes

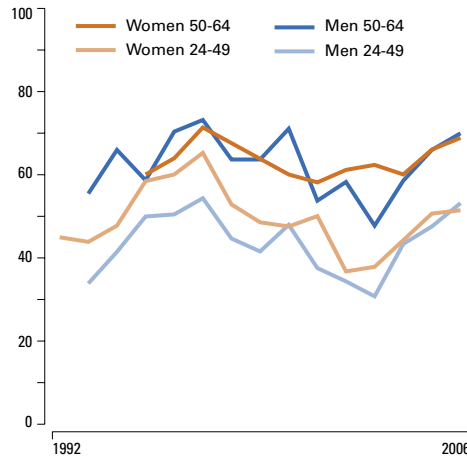
Time Spent in Paid vs. Unpaid Work Activities

n.a.

Sources:
Inactivity Rates and Long-Term Unemployment: OECD statistics, 2006
Exit Age: EUROSTAT
Early/Late Retirement: Own calculations based on the ECHP

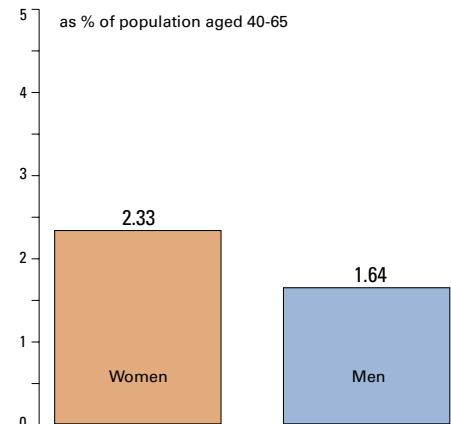
Notes:
 * ratio between the number of persons out the labour force (neither employed nor unemployed) in a given age group and the population in the same age group.
 ** % of long-term unemployed (individuals who are unemployed for more than 1 year) on the total number of unemployed individuals (OECD definition)

Long-Term Unemployment Rates**, 1992-2006



*See Notes

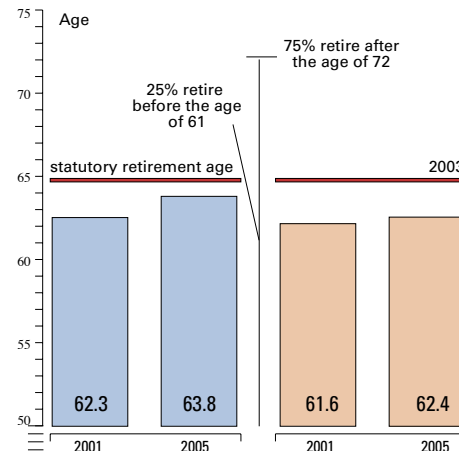
Share of Non-Employed Disability Benefit Recipients, 2001



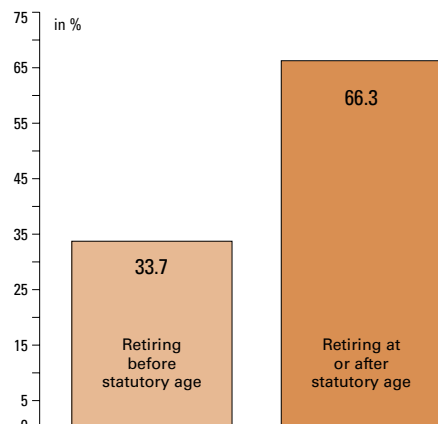
Age Discrimination

n.a.

Average Effective Labour Market Exit Age

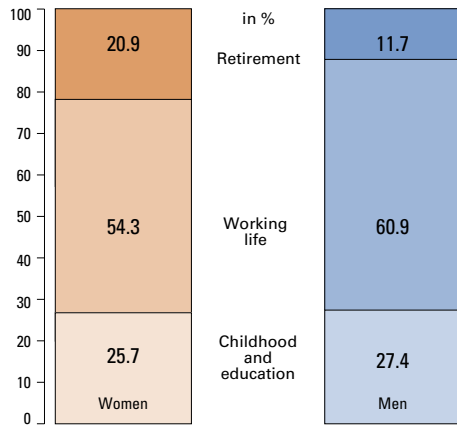


Early / Late Retirement, 2001



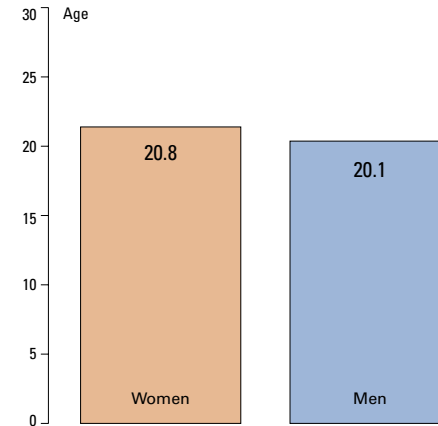


Lifetime Allocation*, 2000

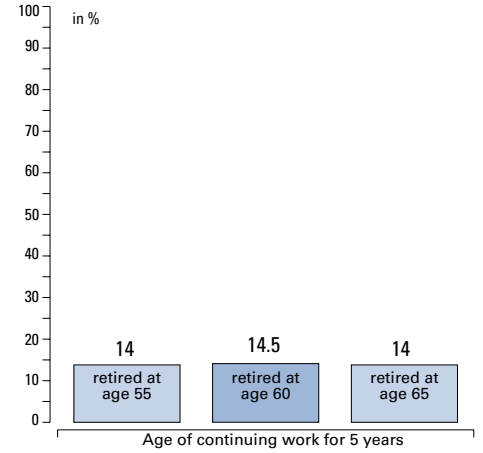


* Based on average ages of entry and exit to/from the labour market calculated for 2000

Average Age of Entry into Employment, 2004



Implicit Tax on Continuing Working, 2003 *



*For a single worker with average production worker earnings

Flexible Retirement

Early retirement:

55 years (at reduced pension after 30 years of contributions), 60 years (unemployed), 55 (unemployed, at reduced pension), 55 (unhealthy work in certain professions)

Upper age limit to withdraw pensions:

70

Sources:
Lifetime Allocation: Burniaux et al, OECD, 2003
Entry into Employment, Flexible Retirement: European Commission, 2003
Implicit Tax: Duval, OECD, Economics Department WP 370, 2003