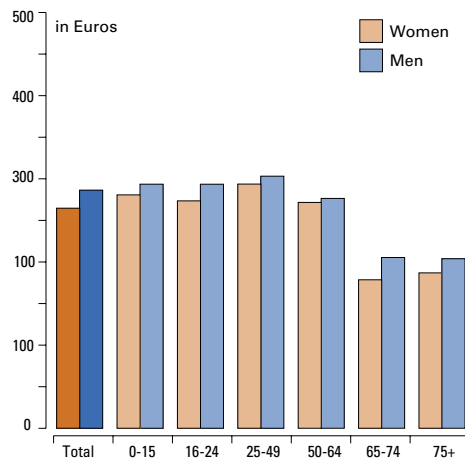




## Average Disposable Income\*, 2003



\*Mean equivalised net household income

©European Centre, Vienna

Sources:

*Average Income, Relative Income, S80/S20 Ratio:* HBS, Statistical Office of Estonia  
*Income Composition:* HBS, Statistical Office of Estonia and Tiit et.al., 2004  
*Poverty Rates:* EUROSTAT (2006), Income and Living Conditions Indicators

Notes:

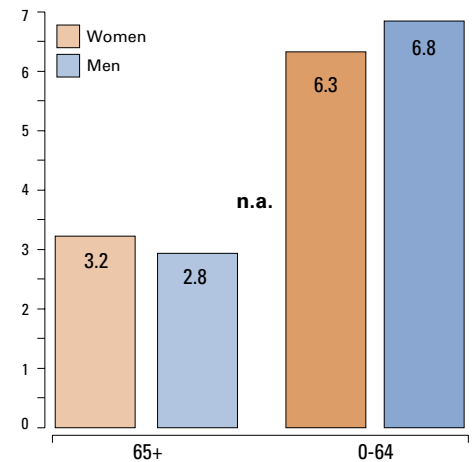
We refer from now onwards to disposable household income equivalised using the OECD modified equivalence scale

## Relative Disposable Income\*, 2003

n.a.

\*Median equivalised net income by age group and gender compared to total population

## S80/S20 Ratio of disposable Income, 2003



## Indicators



Demographic Indicators



Income and Wealth

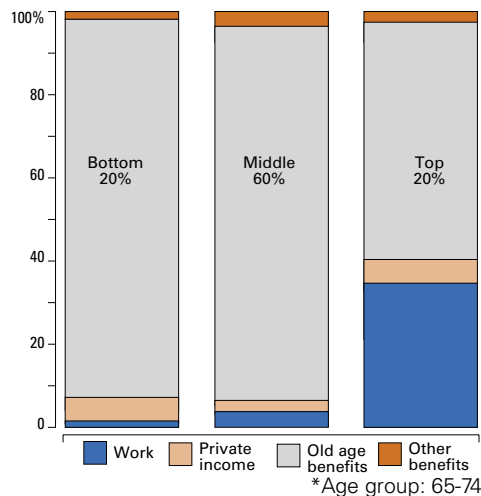


Labour Market and Labour Market Participation

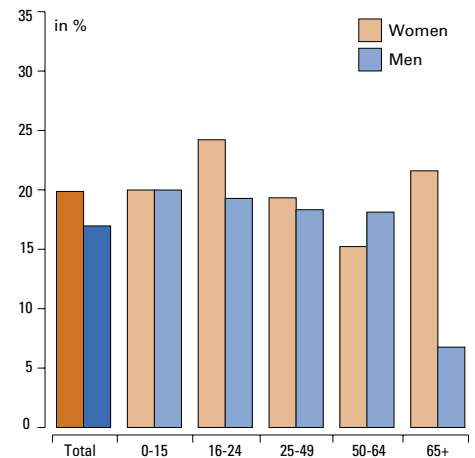


Social Protection and Financial Sustainability

## Income Composition, by Income Groups\*, 2002



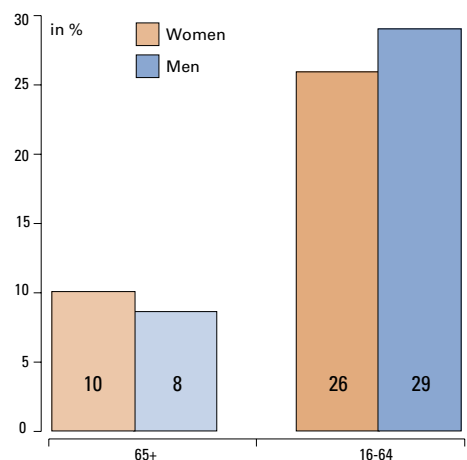
## Relative Income Poverty Rate\*, 2003



\*0-15: no gender breakdown



## Median Income Poverty Gap\*, 2003



\*at 60% median threshold

## Persistent Income Poverty Rate\*

n.a.

\*3 years poor out of 4

### Sources

Poverty Gap: EUROSTAT (2006), Income and Living Conditions Indicators

Institutional Features: MISSOC, Social protection systems in the Member states and the European Economic Area (2006); and for Per Capita Expenditure: Ministry of Social Affairs

Minimum Income: Ministry of Social Affairs  
Number of Claimants: Estonian Statistical Office

## Institutional Features of the Minimum Income Guarantee for older People, 2006

### Minimum pension:

1st pillar: 100% of the National Pension Rate (rahvapensioni määr): EEK 1,156.38 (€ 74) per month.

2nd pillar: No statutory minimum pension.

### Non contributory Minima - Main conditions of eligibility and amount payable:

Fixed pension amount paid to permanent residents of Estonia, or aliens residing in Estonia on the basis of temporary residence permits and legal refugees under the following conditions:

- pensionable age (63 years for men and women),
- no right to receive any other class of pension,
- 5 years of residence in Estonia before making a pension claim, and
- no pension from another State.

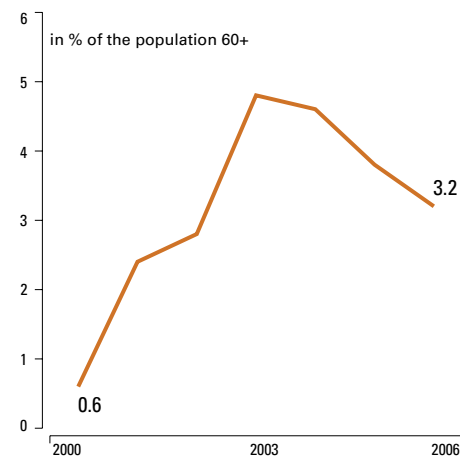
100% of the National Pension Rate (rahvapensioni määr) = EEK 1,156.38 (€ 74).

### Per Capita Expenditure on Minimum Income Protection Schemes (in 2003):

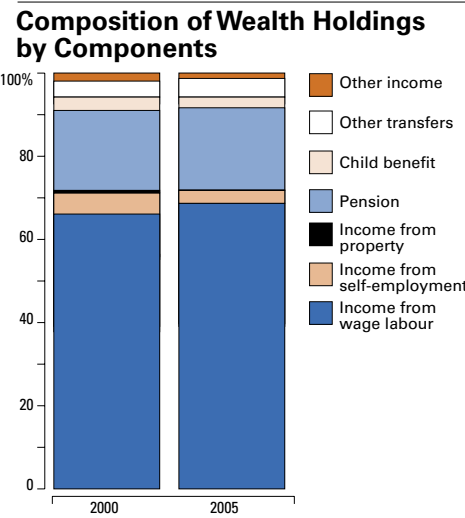
EEK 1,383 = 146% of national pension = 99.6% of subsistence level

## Minimum Income Protection Level as % of \*

## Number of Claimants of Minimum Income Guarantee, 2000-2006

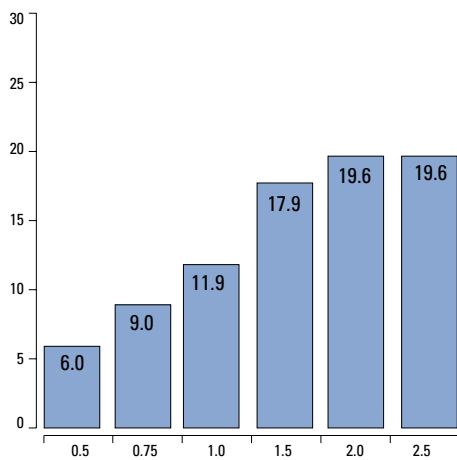


\*Average pension = national pension



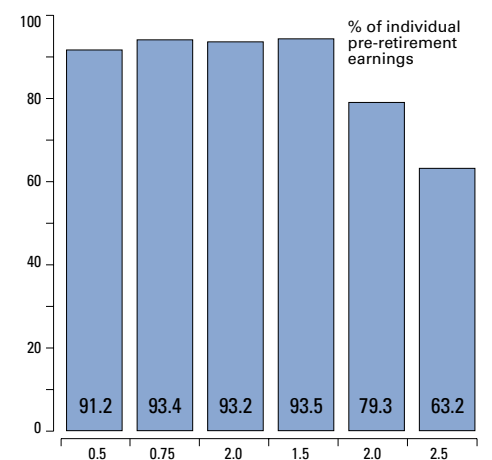
Sources:  
*Wealth holdings composition:* Estonian Statistical Office  
*Pension Wealth, Replacement Rates:* OECD, Pensions at a Glance (2005)

### Gross Pension Wealth, 2005



\*By earnings level: multiple of national average earnings

### Net Replacement Rates, 2005



\*By earnings level: multiple of national average earnings